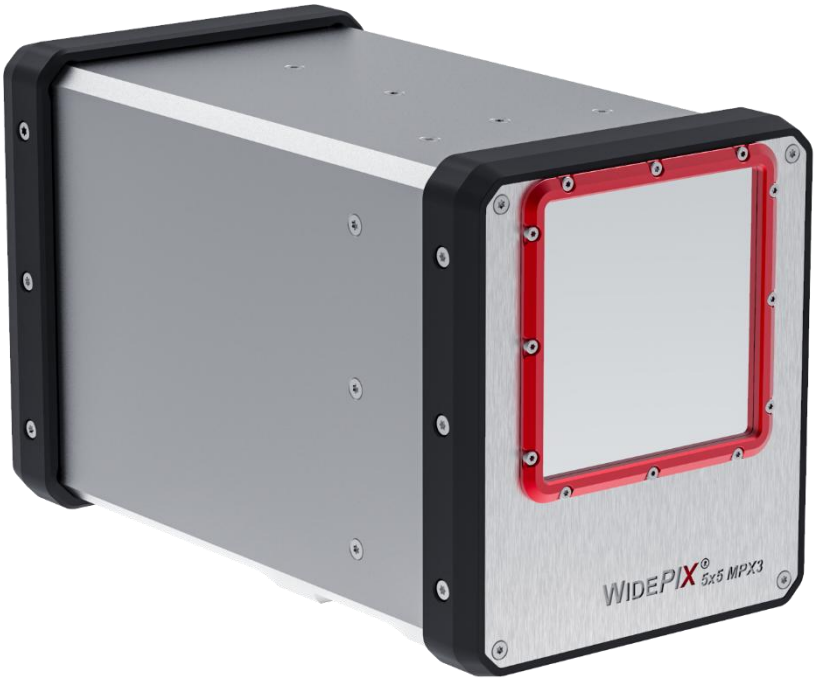
ADVACAM
Imaging the Unseen

WIDEPIX 5x5 MPX3

Datasheet

Model No.: W55MX3-XCA24040021



General features

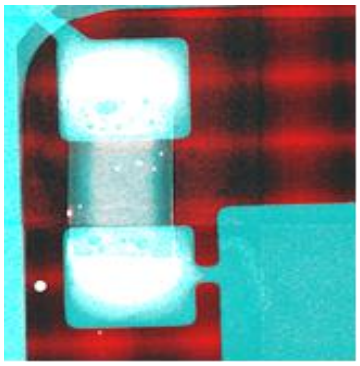


Illustration of multichannel "color" radiographs where different materials are identified and imaged in different colors

The large area imaging detector **WIDEPIX 5x5 MPX3** with resolution of 1280 x 1280 pixels is composed of Medipix3 hybrid detector electronics tiles. Each tile (256 x 256 pixels) is attached to a CdTe sensor. The whole area of the **WIDEPIX 5x5 MPX3** device is fully sensitive and there are only small gaps between sensor tiles[1]. Each pixel has two integrated 12-bit digital counters and two energy discrimination thresholds. The counters store number of registered particles, e.g. X-ray photons, with energy above the appropriate threshold. Both counters can be joined to a single 24-bit counter providing enhanced dynamic range. The particle counting principle eliminates any additional noise generated by the sensor or electronic readout. It allows acquiring X-ray images with very high contrast and wide dynamic range. Therefore, even low contrast structures such as plastic or soft tissue are easily detectable in X-ray images.

The device is suitable for CT scanners, which can take advantage of large sensitive area.

The energy discrimination thresholds of Medipix3 technology allow spectral X-ray imaging. Different materials in an inspected sample could be then identified based on their spectral X-ray attenuation properties. Energy spectra could be measured typically from 8 keV upwards.

The Charge Summing Mode implemented in the pixel electronics provides hardware-based correction of signal cross talk between pixels. This further considerably improves the detector spectral response and therefore also quality of spectra measured in individual pixels.

The camera is connected to a computer via 5 ethernet cables.

Main features

- Readout chip type Medipix3
- Pixel size[2] ..... (55 x 55) µm^2
- Sensor resolution ..... 1280 x 1280 pixels
- Dynamic range in one frame ..... 12-bit / 24-bit
- Dark current ..... none
- Interface ..... 5x RJ45 1Gbps ethernet
- Maximum frame rate[3] ..... up to 170 fps
- Dimensions ..... 139,5 x 119 x 227,2 mm
- Weight ..... 4910 g

[1] 4 pixels between chips in a row, approx. 2 pixels between the rows
[2] 55 x 110 µm^2 at the edges and 110 x 110 µm^2 at the corners
[3] Depends on operation mode, settings and OS. 170 fps reached on Linux Ubuntu, settings: Frames, 1000x 1ms, SPM1CH, 12-bit

Device parameters

Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units	Comment
T_a	Operating ambient temperature range [1]	10-35	°C	
Φ	Humidity	0-85	%	Not condensing
IP	IP rating	IP20		

[1] With temperature stabilization – see the paragraph below.

Water cooling interface

Temperature stabilization of the device required when in operation. **WIDEPIX** **5x5 MPX3** uses water connectors that allow for quick disconnection/reconnection. Mating connector is included as standard accessories and must be attached to 4x6 mm plastic hose.

Temperature of the cooling water must be within range 21 ± 4 °C.
Max. pressure in the water-cooling system: 1,2 bar.
The device will automatically shut down after chip or CPU temperature exceeds 55°C.
Intended for dust free indoor use.

Electrical specification

T_a = 25 °C, V_{CC} = 12 V

Symbol	Parameter	WidePIX 5x5 - MPX3	Units	Comment
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	12 ±10%	V	
I_{CC}	Supply Current (V_{CC} = 12V)	16,6	A	Typ/Max
P	Power dissipation	90/200	W	Typ/Max
A	Sensor Area	70 x 70	mm	
	Detector Resolution	1280 x 1280	Pixels	
f	Frame Rate[1]	170	fps	
T_{READ}	Readout Time[1,2]	6	ms	
m	Weight	4910	g	

[1] Operating parameters: Shutter time=1 ms, Mode = CSM or SPM-1Ch 12bit resolution.

[2] During Readout time (or Dead time), no charge is collected from the sensor.

Energy range and resolution

Typical values for 1000 µm CdTe sensor, T_a = 20 °C

Range	Mode	Min. energy threshold [keV]
Super Narrow	SPM	-
	CSM	-
Narrow[1]	SPM	8,0
	CSM	8,0
Broad	SPM	-
	CSM	-

Sensor parameters

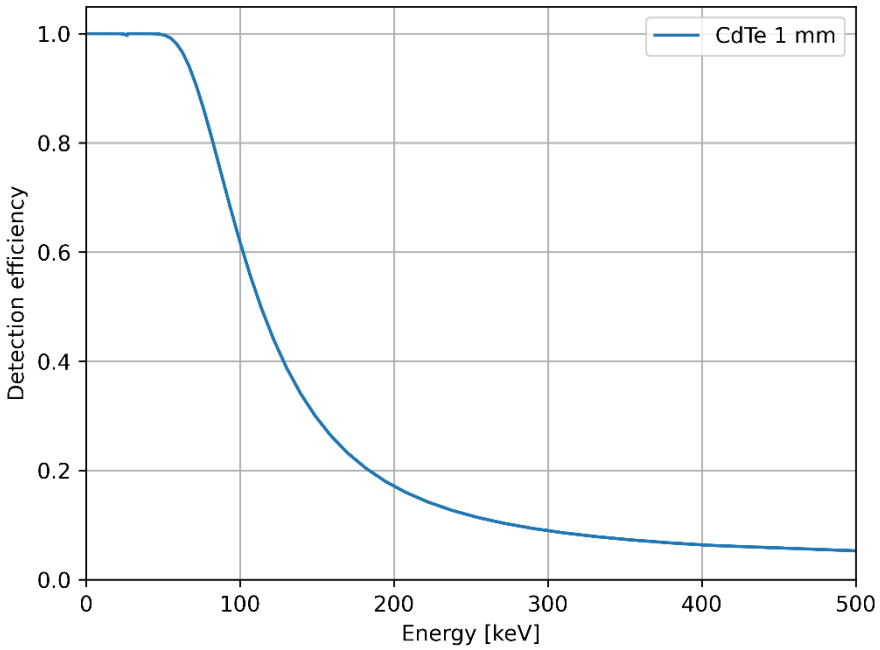
T_{dev} = 22°C

Parameter	CdTe	Units	Comment
Thickness	1000	µm	
Bias Voltage	- 400	V	Typ.
Typical detectable energy range for X-rays[2]	up to 600	keV	See chart below
Pixel size[3]	55 x 55	µm^2	

[1] By default the detector will be calibrated for the Narrow range mode (High gain mode). Additional modes can be added upon request.

[2] to get true detector response, detectable energy and quantum efficiency of sensor chip must be combined with energy range of readout chip.

[3] 55 x 110 µm^2 at the edges and 110 x 110 µm^2 at the corners.



Basic principles, measurement types and operational modes

The ionizing radiation particle interacts with the sensor material creating an electric charge. This charge is collected by electric field and brought to pixel preamplifier where it is amplified and shaped forming triangular voltage pulse. The amplitude and duration of this pulse is proportional to energy deposited by particle within the pixel. The situation when the voltage pulse amplitude in particular pixel exceeds preselected threshold value is called “event” or “hit”. Each pixel contains two digital counters (12 and 12 bits). These counters are used differently according to measurement type and mode. List of operational modes and their description is provided in the table below.

Type	Mode	Bit depth	Description
Frame (reading all pixels)	SPM-1CH	12/24 bit/frame	Single Pixel Mode using one counter: Every pixel works independently of its neighbors. One energy threshold (energy channel) is available. 1 output image: Number of events per pixel
	SPM-2CH	12 bit/frame	Single Pixel Mode using both counters: Every pixel works independently of its neighbors. Two energy thresholds (energy channels) are available. 2 output images: Number of events per pixel
	CSM	12/24 bit/frame	Charge Summing Mode: The charge from 4 adjacent pixels is summed and is assigned to the pixel with the largest charge deposition. The event is counted only if the sum of signals exceeds the second energy threshold. 1 output image: Number of events per pixel

All modes can be operated in three ranges: Broad / Narrow / Super Narrow. By default, the detector will be calibrated for the Narrow range mode (High gain mode). Additional modes can be added upon request.

Device description

1 Signal LED panel. Left to right:

OVERTEMP: signals overheating of the device
PGOOD1-5: power in segment 1-5 OK
PGOOD6: development use
READY IN: external triggering purposes
TRIGGER IN: external triggering purposes
READY OUT: external triggering purposes

2 Power connector: 12V, DC 16A

3 Synchronization connector: IN

4 Synchronization connector: OUT

5 External bias connector

6 Water cooling interface. Max. pressure: 1,2 m bar

7 Ethernet connectors. The white arrow is pointing at an IP reset hole. For more information, please refer to our **WidePIX MPX3 Ethernet manual**

Ethernet connectors

5 x RJ45 1Gbit/s ethernet connectors. For details about the Ethernet connection, see our **WidePIX MPX3 Ethernet manual**.

+12 V DC connector

Main power supply, use only the power source supplied with your device.

Synchronization interface

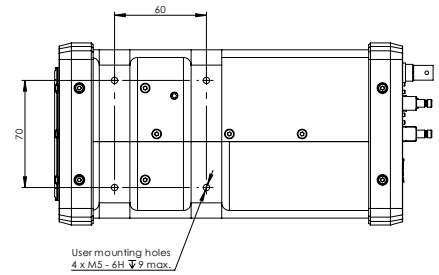
Two 4-pin M8 connectors (female for outputs and male for input) serve as synchronization interface, allowing to synchronize **WIDEPIX** 5x5 MPX3 detector with external processes. Four signals are available:

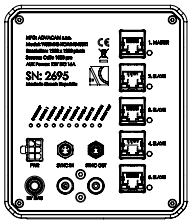
- **Ready in** – measurement is not possible, when signal at logical zero
- **Trigger in** – logical zero starts shutter (measurement)
- **Ready out** – logical one if device is ready to for new shutter
- **Trigger out** – mirrors shutter (logical zero when shutter is active)

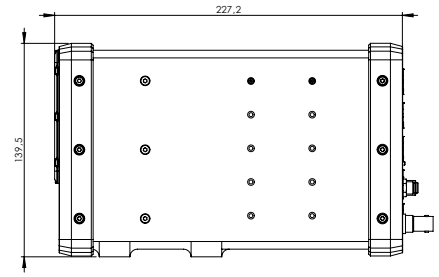
All signals are TTL compatible and 5V tolerant. For detailed description see **Synchronization Guide for WidePIX**.

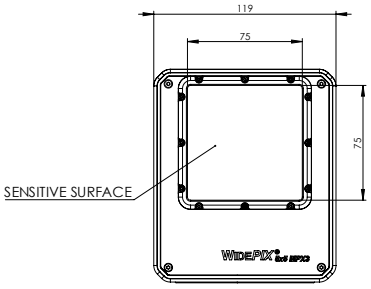
Sync. Outputs (M8-4Female)		**Sync. Inputs (M8-4Male)**	
Pin	**Signal**	**Pin**	**Signal**
1	Gnd	1	Gnd
2	Trigger Out	2	Trigger In
3	Ready Out	3	Ready In
4	Reserved	4	Reserved

Mechanical dimensions



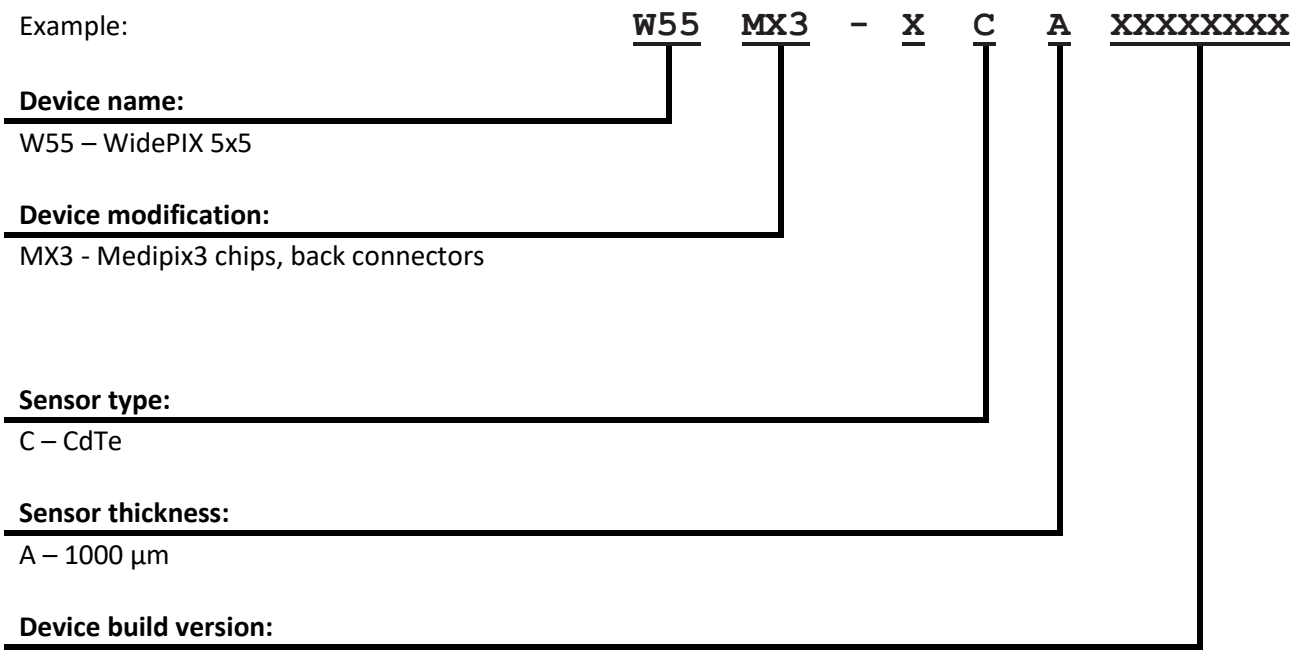






All dimensions are in mm.

Model number codes



Instructions for safe use

Do not touch the sensor surface!

To avoid malfunction or damage to your **WIDEPIX** 5x5 MPX3 please obey the following:

- Do not expose to water or moisture **WIDEPIX** 5x5 MPX3 is dust protected only.
- Do not open **WIDEPIX** 5x5 MPX3 case. Detector wire-bonding connections may be irreversibly damaged.
- Do not operate detector when not properly water cooled. Otherwise, detector temperature may rise above the specified range. The recommended temperature is 22 °C.
- The protection provided by this product may be impaired if it is used in a manner not described in this document.

Disposal

Do not dispose of these instruments as unsorted municipal waste. Please use separate collection facilities to contact the supplier from which the instrument was purchased. Please make sure discarded electrical waste is properly recycled to reduce environmental impact.

Release history

Date (YY/MM/DD)	Changes	Changed by
25/03/10	Release	J. Baborák
25/03/26	Technical drawings image quality improved	J. Baborák
25/04/11	Technical drawings image quality improved, company logo updated	J. Baborák

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